

The Senate is composed of 100 Members, 2 from each State, who are elected to serve for a term of 6 years. Senators were originally chosen by the State legislatures. This procedure was changed by the 17th amendment to the Constitution, adopted in 1913, which made the election of Senators a function of the people. There are three classes of Senators, and a new class is elected every 2 years.

The House of Representatives comprises 435 Representatives. The number representing each State is determined by population, but every State is entitled to at least one Representative. Members are elected by the people for 2-year terms, all terms running for the same period.

Both the Senators and the Representatives must be residents of the State from which they are chosen. In addition, a Senator must be at least 30 years of age and must have been a citizen of the United States for at least 9 years; a Representative must be at least 25 years of age and must have been a citizen for at least 7 years.

A Resident Commissioner from Puerto Rico (elected for a 4-year term) and Delegates from American Samoa, the District of Columbia, Guam, and the Virgin Islands complete the composition of the Congress of the United States. Delegates are elected for a term of 2 years. The Resident Commissioner and Delegates may take part in the floor discussions but have no vote in the full House. They do, however, vote in the committees to which they are assigned and in the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union.

Officers The Vice President of the United States is the Presiding Officer of the Senate. In the Vice President's absence, the duties are taken over by a President pro tempore, elected by that body, or someone designated by the President pro tempore. The Presiding Officer of the House of Representatives, the Speaker, is elected by the House. The Speaker may designate any Member of the House to act in the Speaker's absence.

The positions of Senate majority and minority leader have been in existence only since the early years of the 20th century. Leaders are elected at the beginning of each new Congress by a majority vote of the Senators in their political party. In cooperation with their party organizations, leaders are responsible for the design and achievement of a legislative program. This involves managing the flow of legislation, expediting noncontroversial measures, and keeping Members informed regarding proposed action on pending business. Each leader serves as an ex officio member of his party's policymaking and organizational bodies and is aided by an assistant floor leader (whip) and a party secretary.

The House leadership is structured essentially the same as the Senate, with the Members in the political parties

responsible for the election of their respective leader and whips.

The Secretary of the Senate, elected by vote of the Senate, performs the duties of the Presiding Officer of the Senate in the absence of the Vice President and pending the election of a President pro tempore. The Secretary is the custodian of the seal of the Senate, draws requisitions on the Secretary of the Treasury for moneys appropriated for the compensation of Senators, officers, and employees, and for the contingent expenses of the Senate, and is empowered to administer oaths to any officer of the Senate and to any witness produced before it. The Secretary's executive duties include certification of extracts from the Journal of the Senate; the attestation of bills and joint, concurrent, and Senate resolutions; in impeachment trials, issuance, under the authority of the Presiding Officer, of all orders, mandates, writs, and precepts authorized by the Senate; and certification to the President of the United States of the advice and consent of the Senate to ratification of treaties and the names of persons confirmed or rejected upon the nomination of the President

The Sergeant at Arms, elected by vote of the Senate, serves as the executive, chief law enforcement, and protocol

officer and is the principal administrative manager for most support services in the Senate. As executive officer, the Sergeant at Arms has custody of the Senate gavel; enforces Senate rules and regulations as they pertain to the Senate Chamber, the Senate wing of the Capitol, and the Senate Office Buildings; and subject to the Presiding Officer, maintains order on the Senate floor, chamber, and galleries. As chief law enforcement officer of the Senate, the Sergeant at Arms is authorized to maintain security in the Capitol and all Senate buildings, as well as to protect Senators; to arrest and detain any person violating Senate rules; and to locate absentee Senators for a quorum. The Sergeant at Arms serves as a member of the Capitol Police Board and as its chairman each odd year. As protocol officer, the Sergeant at Arms escorts the President and other heads of state or official guests of the Senate who are attending official functions in the Capitol; makes arrangements for funerals of Senators who die in office; and assists in planning the inauguration of the President and organizing the swearing-in and orientation programs for newly elected Senators.

The elected officers of the House of Representatives include the Clerk, the Sergeant at Arms, the Chief Administrative Officer, and the Chaplain.

The Clerk is custodian of the seal of the House and administers the primary legislative activities of the House. These duties include accepting the credentials of the Members-elect and calling the Members to order at the commencement of the first session of each Congress; keeping the Journal; taking all votes and certifying the passage of bills; and processing all legislation. Through various departments, the Clerk is also responsible for floor and committee reporting services; legislative information and reference services; the administration of House reports pursuant to House rules and certain legislation including the Ethics in Government Act and the Lobbying Disclosure Act of 1995; the distribution of House documents; and administration of the House Page Program. The Clerk is also charged with supervision of the offices

vacated by Members due to death, resignation, or expulsion.

The Sergeant at Arms maintains the order of the House under the direction of the Speaker and is the keeper of the Mace. As a member of the U.S. Capitol Police Board, the Sergeant at Arms is the chief law enforcement officer for the House and serves as Board Chairman each even year. The ceremonial and protocol duties parallel those of the Senate Sergeant at Arms and include arranging the inauguration of the President of the United States, Joint Sessions of Congress, visits to the House of heads of state, and funerals of Members of Congress. The Sergeant at Arms enforces the rules relating to the privileges of the Hall of the House, including admission to the galleries, oversees garage and parking security of the House, and distributes all House staff identification cards.

Committees The work of preparing and considering legislation is done largely by committees of both Houses of Congress. There are 16 standing committees in the Senate and 19 in the House of Representatives. The standing committees of the Senate and the House of Representatives are shown in the list below. In addition, there are two select committees in each House and various congressional commissions and joint committees composed of Members of both Houses. Each House may also appoint special investigating committees. The membership of the standing committees of each House is chosen by a vote of the entire body; members of other committees are appointed under the provisions of the measure establishing them.

Each bill and resolution is usually referred to the appropriate committee, which may report a bill out in its original form, favorably or unfavorably, recommend amendments, report original measures, or allow the proposed legislation to die in committee without action.

Standing Committees of the Congress

House Committee	Room 1	Senate Committee	Room ²
Agriculture	1301	Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry	SR-328A
Appropriations	H218	Appropriations	S-128
Armed Services	2120	Armed Services	SR-228
Budget	207	Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs	SD-534
Education and Labor	2181	Budget	SD-624
Energy and Commerce	2125	Commerce, Science, and Transportation	SD-508
Financial Services	2129	Energy and Natural Resources	SD-304
Foreign Affairs	2170	Environment and Public Works	SD-410
Homeland Security	H2-176		
House Administration	1309		
Franking Commission:			
Majority	1216		
Minority	1216A	Finance	SD-219
Judiciary	2138	Foreign Relations	SD-446
Publications	B29		
	Cannon		
Natural Resources	1324		
Oversight and Government Reform	2157	Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions	SD-428
Rules	H312	Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs	SD-340
Minority	1627	•	
Science and Technology	2321		
Small Business	2361		
Standards of Official Conduct	HT2	Judiciary	SD-224
Office of Advice and Education	HT2	•	
Transportation and Infrastructure	2165	Rules and Administration	SR-305
Veterans' Affairs	335	Small Business and Entrepreneurship	SR-428A
Ways and Means	1102	Veterans' Affairs	SR-412

¹Room numbers with three digits are in the Cannon House Office Building, four digits beginning with 1 are in the Longworth House Office Building, and four digits beginning with 2 are in the Rayburn House Office Building. Room numbers preceded by H or HT are in the House wing of the Capitol Building. Rooms preceded by an LA are in the John Adams Building of the Library of Congress.

²Room numbers preceded by S are in the Senate wing of the Capitol Building; those preceded by SD are in the Dirksen Office Building; those preceded by SR are in the Russell Office Building; and those preceded by SH are in the Hart Office

Congressional Record Proceedings of Congress are published in the Congressional Record, which is issued each day when Congress is in session. Publication of the *Record* began March 4, 1873. It was the first record of debate officially reported, printed, and published directly by the Federal Government. The Daily Digest of the Congressional Record, printed in the back of each issue of the Record, summarizes the proceedings of that day in each House and each of their committees and subcommittees, respectively. The Digest also presents the legislative program for each day and, at the end of the week, gives the program for the following week. Its publication was begun March 17, 1947.

Sessions Section 4 of Article I of the Constitution makes it mandatory that "The Congress shall assemble at least once in every Year. . . ." Under this provision, also, the date for convening Congress was designated originally as the first Monday in December, "unless they shall by Law appoint a different

Day." Eighteen acts were passed, up to 1820, providing for the meeting of Congress on other days of the year. From 1820 to 1934, however, Congress met regularly on the first Monday in December. In 1934 the Twentieth Amendment changed the convening of Congress to January 3, unless Congress "shall by law appoint a different day." In addition, the President, according to Article II, section 3, of the Constitution "may, on extraordinary Occasions, convene both Houses, or either of them, and in Case of Disagreement between them, with Respect to the Time of Adjournment, he may adjourn them to such Time as he shall think proper. . . ."

Powers of Congress Article I, section 8, of the Constitution defines the powers of Congress. Included are the powers to assess and collect taxes—called the chief power; to regulate commerce, both interstate and foreign; to coin money; to establish post offices and post roads; to establish courts inferior to the Supreme Court; to declare war; and to raise and

maintain an army and navy. Congress is further empowered "To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections and repel Invasions;" and "To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

Amendments to the Constitution

Another power vested in the Congress is the right to propose amendments to the Constitution, whenever two-thirds of both Houses shall deem it necessary. Should two-thirds of the State legislatures demand changes in the Constitution, it is the duty of Congress to call a constitutional convention. Proposed amendments shall be valid as part of the Constitution when ratified by the legislatures or by conventions of three-fourths of the States, as one or the other mode of ratification may be proposed by Congress.

Special Powers of the Senate Under the Constitution, the Senate is granted certain powers not accorded to the House of Representatives. The Senate approves or disapproves certain Presidential appointments by majority vote, and treaties must be concurred in by a two-thirds vote.

Special Powers of the House of Representatives The House of Representatives The House of Representatives is granted the power of originating all bills for the raising of revenue. Both Houses of Congress act in impeachment proceedings, which, according to the Constitution, may be instituted against the President, Vice President, and all civil officers of the United States. The House of Representatives has the sole power of impeachment, and the Senate has the sole power to try impeachments.

Prohibitions Upon Congress Section 9 of Article I of the Constitution also imposes prohibitions upon Congress. "The Privilege of the Writ of Habeas Corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in Cases of Rebellion or Invasion the public Safety may require it." A bill

of attainder or an ex post facto law cannot be passed. No export duty can be imposed. Ports of one State cannot be given preference over those of another State. "No money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law. . . . " No title of nobility may be granted. Rights of Members According to section 6 of Article I, Members of Congress are granted certain privileges. In no case, except in treason, felony, and breach of the peace, can Members be arrested while attending sessions of Congress "and in going to and returning from the same. . . ." Furthermore, the Members cannot be questioned in any other place for remarks made in Congress. Each House may expel a Member of its body by a two-thirds vote. **Enactment of Laws** All bills and joint resolutions must pass both the House of Representatives and the Senate and must be signed by the President, except those proposing a constitutional amendment, in order to become law, or be passed over the President's veto by a two-thirds vote of both Houses of Congress. Section 7 of Article I states: "If any Bill shall not be returned by the President within ten Days (Sundays excepted) after it shall have been presented to him, the Same shall be a Law, in like Manner as if he had signed it, unless the Congress by their Adjournment prevent its Return, in which Case it shall not be a Law." When a bill or joint resolution is introduced in the House, the usual procedure for its enactment into law is as follows:

- —assignment to House committee having jurisdiction;
- —if favorably considered, it is reported to the House either in its original form or with recommended amendments;
- —if the bill or resolution is passed by the House, it is messaged to the Senate and referred to the committee having jurisdiction;
- —in the Senate committee the bill, if favorably considered, may be reported in the form as received from the House, or with recommended amendments;

—the approved bill or resolution is reported to the Senate, and if passed by that body, is returned to the House;

—if one body does not accept the amendments to a bill by the other body, a conference committee comprised of Members of both bodies is usually appointed to effect a compromise;

—when the bill or joint resolution is finally approved by both Houses, it is signed by the Speaker (or Speaker pro tempore) and the Vice President (or President pro tempore or acting President pro tempore) and is presented to the President; and

—once the President's signature is affixed, the measure becomes a law. If

the President vetoes the bill, it cannot become a law unless it is re-passed by a two-thirds vote of both Houses.

Electronic Access Specific information and legislation can be found on the Internet at http://thomas.loc.gov, http://clerk.house.gov, or www.senate.gov.

Publications The *Congressional Directory,* the *Senate Manual,* telephone directories for the U.S. Senate and the House of Representatives, and the *House Rules and Manual* may be obtained from the Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, DC 20402. Internet, www.gpoaccess.gov/databases.html.

Senators

[Democrats in roman (57); Republicans in italic (40); Independents in bold (2); vacancy (1); total, 100]. Members who have died or resigned appear in bold brackets [].

Room numbers preceded by SR are in the Russell Office Building (Delaware and Constitution Avenues); those preceded by SD are in the Dirksen Office Building (First Street and Constitution Avenue); and those preceded by SH are in the Hart Office Building (Second and C Streets). Members' offices may be reached by phone at 202–224–3121.

Name	State	Room
Akaka, Daniel K	Hawaii	SH141
Alexander, Lamar	Tennessee	SD455
Barrasso, John	Wyoming	SD307
Baucus, Max	Montana	SH511
Bayh, Evan	Indiana	SR131
Begich, Mark	Alaska	SR144
Bennet, Michael F	Colorado	SH702
Bennett, Robert F	Utah	SD431
Bingaman, Jeff	New Mexico	SH703
Bond, Christopher S	Missouri	SR274
Boxer, Barbara	California	SH112
Brown, Sherrod	Ohio	SH713
Brownback, Sam	Kansas	SH303
Bunning, Jim	Kentucky	SH316
Burr, Richard	North Carolina	SR217
Burris, Roland W	Illinois	SR387
Byrd, Robert C	West Virginia	SH311
Cantwell, Maria	Washington	SD511
Cardin, Benjamin L	Maryland	SH509
Carper, Thomas R	Delaware	SH513
Casey, Robert P., Jr	Pennsylvania	SR393
Chambliss, Saxby	Georgia	SR416
Coburn, Tom	Oklahoma	SR172
Cochran, Thad	Mississippi	SD113
Collins, Susan M	Maine	SD413
Conrad, Kent	North Dakota	SH530
Corker, Bob	Tennessee	SD185
Cornyn, John	Texas	SH517
Crapo, Mike	Idaho	SD239
DeMint, Jim	South Carolina	SR340
Dodd, Christopher J	Connecticut	SR448
Dorgan, Byron L	North Dakota	SH322
Durbin, Richard J	Illinois	SH309

Senators—Continued

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Name	State	Room
Ensign, John	Nevada	SR119
Enzi, Mike	Wyoming	SR379A
Feingold, Russell D	Wisconsin	SH506
	California	SH331
Frankon Al	Minnesota	SH320
Franken, Al	New York	SR478
•	South Carolina	SR290
Grandov, Charles E	lowa	SH135
Grassley, Charles E		SR201
Gregg, Judd Hagan, Kay R	New Hampshire North Carolina	SD521
Harkin, Tom	lowa	SH731
Hatch, Orrin G	Utah	SH104
	Texas	SR284
Hutchison, Kay BaileyInhofe, James M	Oklahoma	SR453
The state of the s	Hawaji	SH722
Inouye, Daniel K		SR120
Isakson, Johnny Johanns, Mike	Georgia Nebraska	SR404
· _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · _ · · _ ·	South Dakota	
Johnson, Tim	Delaware	SH136 SR383
Kaufman, Edward E	Massachusetts	SR317
[Kennedy, Edward M]	Massachusetts	SR218
Klebuchar Amy	Minnesota	SH302
Klobuchar, AmyKohl, Herb	Wisconsin	SH330
	Arizona	I
Kyl, Jon Landrieu, Mary L	Louisiana	SH730 SH328
		SH324
Lautenberg, Frank	New Jersey Vermont	SR433
Leahy, Patrick J		SR356
LeMieux, George S Levin, Carl	FloridaMichigan	SR269
Lieberman, Joseph I	Connecticut	SH706
Lincoln, Blanche L	Arkansas	SD355
Lugar, Richard G	Indiana	SH306
Merkley, Jeff	Oregon	SR107
McCain, John	Arizona	SR241
McCaskill, Claire	Missouri	SH717
McConnell, Mitch	Kentucky	SR361A
Menendez, Robert	New Jersey	SH528
Mikulski, Barbara A	Maryland	SH503
Murkowski, Lisa	Alaska	SH709
Murray, Patty	Washington	SR173
Nelson, Bill	Florida	SH716
Nelson, Ben	Nebraska	SH720
Pryor, Mark	Arkansas	SD255
Reed, Jack	Rhode Island	SH728
	Nevada	SH522
Reid, Harry	Idaho	SR483
Risch, James E		SH109
Roberts, Pat	Kansas	
Rockefeller, John D., IV	West Virginia	SH531
Sanders, Bernard	Vermont	SD332
Schumer, Charles E	New York	SH313
Sessions, Jeff	Alabama	SR335
Shaheen, Jeanne	New Hampshire	SH520

Senators—Continued

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Name	State	Room
Shelby, Richard C	Alabama	SH304
Snowe, Olympia J	Maine	SR154
Specter, Arlen	Pennsylvania	SH711
Stabenow, Debbie	Michigan	SH133
Tester, Jon	Montana	SH724
Thune, John	South Dakota	SR493
Udall, Mark	Colorado	SH317
Udall, Tom	New Mexico	SH110
Vitter, David	Louisiana	SH516
Voinovich, George V	Ohio	SH524
Warner, Mark R	Virginia	SR459A
Webb, Jim	Virginia	SR248
Whitehouse, Sheldon	Rhode Island	SH502
Wicker, Roger F	Mississippi	SD555
Wyden, Ron	Oregon	SD223

Representatives

Name	State (District)	Room
Abercrombie, Neil	Hawaii (1)	1502
Ackerman, Gary L	New York (5)	2243
Aderholt, Robert B	Alabama (4)	1433
Adler, John	New Jersey (3)	1223
Akin, W. Todd	Missouri (2)	117
Alexander, Rodney	Louisiana (5)	316
Altmire, Jason	Pennsylvania (4)	332
Andrews, Robert E	New Jersey (1)	2265
Arcuri, Michael A	New York (24)	127
Austria, Steve	Ohio (7)	1641
Baca, Joe	California (43)	2245
Bachmann, Michele	Minnesota (6)	107
Bachus, Spencer	Alabama (6)	2246
Baird, Brian	Washington (3)	2350
Baldwin, Tammy	Wisconsin (2)	2446
Barrett, J. Gresham	South Carolina (3)	439
Barrow, John	Georgia (12)	213
Bartlett, Roscoe G	Maryland (6)	2412
Barton, Joe	Texas (6)	2109
Bean, Melissa L	Illinois (8)	318
Becerra, Xavier	California (31)	1119
Berkley, Shelley	Nevada (1)	405
Berman, Howard L	California (28)	2221
Berry, Marion	Arkansas (1)	2305

Name	State (District)	Room
Biggert, Judy	Illinois (13)	1034
Bilbray, Brian P	California (50)	227
Bilirakis, Gus M	Florida (9)	1124
Bishop, Rob	Utah (1)	123
Bishop, Sanford D., Jr	Georgia (2)	2429
Bishop, Timothy H	New York (1)	306
Blackburn, Marsha	Tennessee (7)	509
Blumenauer, Earl		2267
	Oregon (3)	217
Blunt, Roy	Missouri (7)	
Boccieri, John A	Ohio (16)	1516
Boehner, John A	Ohio (8)	1011
Bonner, Jo	Alabama (1)	2236
Bono Mack, Mary	California (45)	104
Boozman, John	Arkansas (3)	1519
Boren, Dan	Oklahoma (2)	216
Boswell, Leonard L	lowa (3)	1427
Boucher, Rick	Virginia (9)	2187
Boustany, Charles W., Jr	Louisiana (7)	1117
Boyd, Allen	Florida (2)	1227
Brady, Kevin	Texas (8)	301
Brady, Robert A	Pennsylvania (1)	206
Braley, Bruce L	lowa (1)	1019
Bright, Bobby	Alabama (2)	1205
Broun, Paul C	Georgia (10)	2104
Brown, Corrine	Florida (3)	2336
Brown, Henry E., Jr	South Carolina (1)	103
Brown-Waite, Ginny	Florida (5)	414
Buchanan, Vern	Florida (13)	218
Burgess, Michael C	Texas (26)	229
Burton, Dan	Indiana (5)	2308
Butterfield, G.K	North Carolina (1)	413
Buyer, Steve	Indiana (4)	2230
Calvert, Ken	California (44)	2201
Camp, Dave	Michigan (4)	314
Campbell, John	California (48)	1507
Cantor, Eric	Virginia (7)	329
Cao, Joseph	Louisiana (2)	2113
Capito, Shelley Moore	West Virginia (2)	2443
Capps, Lois	California (23)	1110
Capuano, Michael E	Massachusetts (8)	1414
		1224
Cardoza, Dennis A	California (18) Missouri (3)	1710
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Carney, Christopher P	Pennsylvania (10)	416
Carson, André	Indiana (7)	425
Carter, John R	Texas (31)	409
Cassidy, Bill	Louisiana (6)	506
Castle, Michael N	Delaware (At Large)	1233
Castor, Kathy N	Florida (11)	317
Chaffetz, Jason	Utah (3)	1032
Chandler, Ben	Kentucky (6)	1504
Childers, Travis W	Mississippi (1)	1708

Name	State (District)	Room
Chu, Judy	California (32)	2421
Clarke, Yvette D	New York (11)	1029
Clay, William Lacy	Missouri (1)	2418
Cleaver, Emanuel	Missouri (5)	1027
Clyburn, James E	South Carolina (6)	2135
Coble, Howard	North Carolina (6)	2468
Coffman, Mike	Colorado (6)	1508
Cohen, Steve	Tennessee (9)	1005
Cole, Tom	Oklahoma (4)	2458
Conaway, K. Michael	Texas (11)	1527
Connolly, Gerry	Virginia (11)	327
Conyers, John, Jr	Michigan (14)	2426
Cooper, Jim	Tennessee (5)	1536
Costa, Jim	California (20)	1314
Costello, Jerry F	Illinois (12)	2408
Courtney, Joe	Connecticut (2)	215
Crenshaw, Ander	Florida (4)	440
Crowley, Joseph	New York (7)	2404
Culbaran John Abnov	Texas (28)	336
Culberson, John Abney	Texas (7)	1514
Cummings, Elijah E	Maryland (7)	2235
Dahlkemper, Kathy	Pennsylvania (3)	516
Davis, Artur	Alabama (7)	208
Davis, Danny K	Illinois (7)	2159
Davis, Geoff	Kentucky (4)	1108
Davis, Lincoln	Tennessee (4)	410
Davis, Susan A	California (53)	1526
Deal, Nathan	Georgia (9)	2133
DeFazio, Peter A	Oregon (4)	2134
DeGette, Diana	Colorado (1)	2335
Delahunt, William D	Massachusetts (10)	2454
DeLauro, Rosa L	Connecticut (3)	2413
Dent, Charles W	Pennsylvania (15)	1009
Diaz-Balart, Lincoln	Florida (21)	2244
Diaz-Balart, Mario	Florida (25)	328
Dicks, Norman D	Washington (6)	2467
Dingell, John D	Michigan (15)	2328
Doggett, Lloyd	Texas (25)	201
Donnelly, Joe	Indiana (2)	1530
Doyle, Michael F	Pennsylvania (14)	401
Dreier, David	California (26)	233
Dreihaus, Steve	Ohio (1)	408
Duncan, John J., Jr	Tennessee (2)	2207
Edwards, Chet	Texas (17)	2369
Edwards, Donna	Maryland (4)	318
Ehlers, Vernon J	Michigan (3)	2182
Ellison, Keith	Minnesota (5)	1122
Ellsworth, Brad	Indiana (8)	513
Emerson, Jo Ann	Missouri (8)	2440
· ·		2161
Engel, Eliot L	New York (17)	
Eshoo, Anna G	California (14)	205

Name	State (District)	Room
Etheridge, Bob	North Carolina (2)	1533
Fallin, Mary	Oklahoma (5)	1432
Farr, Sam	California (17)	1126
Fattah, Chaka	Pennsylvania (2)	2301
Filner, Bob	California (51)	2428
Flake, Jeff	Arizona (6)	240
Fleming, John	Louisiana (4)	1023
Forbes, J. Randy	Virginia (4)	2438
Fortenberry, Jeff	Nebraska (1)	1535
Foster, Bill	Illinois (14)	1339
Foxx, Virginia	North Carolina (5)	1230
Frank, Barney	Massachusetts (4)	2252
Franks, Trent	Arizona (2)	2435
Frelinghuysen, Rodney P	New Jersey (11)	2442
Fudge, Marcia	Ohio (11)	1513
Gallegly, Elton	California (24)	2309
Garrett, Scott	New Jersey (5)	137
Gerlach, Jim	Pennsylvania (6)	308
Giffords, Gabrielle	Arizona (8)	1728
Gillibrand, Kirsten E	New York (20)	120
Gingrey, Phil	Georgia (11)	119
		511
Gohmert, Louie	Texas (1)	303
Gonzalez, Charles A	Texas (20)	
Goodlatte, Bob	Virginia (6)	2240
Gordon, Bart	Tennessee (6)	2306
Granger, Kay	Texas (12)	320
Graves, Sam	Missouri (6)	1415
Grayson, Alan	Florida (8)	1605
Green, Al	Texas (9)	236
Green, Gene	Texas (29)	2372
Griffith, Parker	Alabama (5)	417
Grijalva, Raúl M	Arizona (7)	1440
Guthrie, S. Brett	Kentucky (2)	510
Gutierrez, Luis V	Illinois (4)	2266
Hall, John J	New York (19)	1217
Hall, Ralph M	Texas (4)	2405
Halvorson, Debbie	Illinois (11)	1541
Hare, Phil	Illinois (17)	428
Harman, Jane	California (36)	2400
Harper, Gregg	Michigan (3)	307
Hastings, Alcee L	Florida (23)	2353
Hastings, Doc	Washington (4)	1203
Heinrich, Martin	New Mexico (1)	1505
Heller, Dean	Nevada (2)	125
Hensarling, Jeb	Texas (5)	129
Herger, Wally	California (2)	242
Herseth Sandlin, Stephanie	South Dakota (At Large)	331
Higgins, Brian	New York (27)	431
Hill, Baron P	Indiana (9)	223
Himes, Jim	Connecticut (4)	214
Hinchey, Maurice D	New York (22)	2431

Name	State (District)	Room
Hinojosa, Rubén	Texas (15)	2463
Hirono, Mazie K	Hawaii (2)	1524
Hodes, Paul W	New Hampshire (2)	1317
Hoekstra, Peter	Michigan (2)	2234
Holden, Tim	Pennsylvania (17)	2417
Holt, Rush D	New Jersey (12)	1214
Honda, Michael M	California (15)	1713
Hoyer, Steny H	Maryland (5)	1705
Hunter, Duncan	California (52)	1429
Inglis, Bob	South Carolina (4)	100
Inslee, Jay	Washington (1)	403
Israel, Steve	New York (2)	2457
Issa, Darrell E	California (49)	2347
Jackson, Jesse L., Jr	Illinois (2)	2419
Jackson-Lee, Sheila	Texas (18)	2160
Jenkins, Lynn	Kansas (2)	130
Johnson, Eddie Bernice	Texas (30)	1511
Johnson, Henry C. (Hank), Jr	Georgia (4)	1133
Johnson, Sam	Texas (3)	1211
Johnson, Timothy V	Illinois (15)	1207
Jones, Walter B	North Carolina (3)	2333
Jordan, Jim	Ohio (4)	515
Kagan, Steve	Wisconsin (8)	1232
Kanjorski, Paul E	Pennsylvania (11)	2188
		2186
Kaptur, Marcy Kennedy, Patrick J	Ohio (9) Rhode Island (1)	407
Kildee, Dale E	Michigan (5)	2107
Kilpatrick, Carolyn C	Michigan (13)	2264
Kilroy, Mary Jo	Ohio (15)	1237
Kind, Ron	Wisconsin (3)	1406
	New York (3)	339
King, Peter TKing, Steve		1139
	lowa (5)	2368
Kingston, Jack	Georgia (1)Illinois (10)	
Kirk, Mark Steven		1030 1123
Kirkpatrick, Ann	Arizona (1)	
Kissell, Larry	North Carolina (8)	512
Klein, Ron	Florida (22)	313
Kline, John	Minnesota (2)	1210
Kosmas, Suzanne	Florida (24)	238
Kratovil, Frank M., Jr	Maryland (1)	314
Kucinich, Dennis J	Ohio (10)	2445
Lamborn, Doug	Colorado (5)	437
Lance, Leonard	New Jersey (7)	114
Langevin, James R	Rhode Island (2)	109
Larsen, Rick	Washington (2)	108
Larson, John B	Connecticut (1)	106
Latham, Tom	lowa (4)	2217
LaTourette, Steven C	Ohio (14)	2371
Latta, Robert E	Ohio (5)	1531
Lee, Barbara	California (9)	2444
Lee, Christopher	New York (26)	1711

Name	State (District)	Room
Levin, Sander M	Michigan (12)	1236
Lewis, Jerry	California (41)	2112
Lewis, John	Georgia (5)	343
Linder, John	Georgia (7)	1026
Lipinski, Daniel	Illinois (3)	1717
LoBiondo, Frank A	New Jersey (2)	2427
Loebsack, David	lowa (2)	1221
Lofgren, Zoe	California (16)	102
Lowey, Nita M	New York (18)	2329
Lucas, Frank D	Oklahoma (3)	2311
Luetkemeyer, Blaine	Missouri (9)	1118
Lujan, Ben R	New Mexico (3)	502
Lummis, Cynthia M	Wyomin (At Large)	1004
Lungren, Daniel E	California (3)	2262
Lynch, Stephen F	Massachusetts (9)	221
McCarthy, Carolyn	New York (4)	2346
McCarthy, Kevin	California (22)	1523
McCaul, Michael T	Texas (10)	131
McClintock, Tom	California (4)	508
McCollum, Betty	Minnesota (4)	1714
McCotter, Thaddeus G	Michigan (11)	1632
McDermott, Jim	Washington (7)	1035
McGovern, James P	Massachusetts (3)	438
McHenry, Patrick T	North Carolina (10)	224
McHugh, John M		2366
McIntyre, Mike	New York (23) North Carolina (7)	2437
McKeon, Howard P. (Buck)	California (25)	2184
McMahon, Michael E	New York (13)	323
	Washington (5)	1323
McMorris Rodgers, Cathy	• ,	312
McNerney, Jerry	California (11)	115
Mack, Connie	Florida (14)	
Maffei, Daniel B	New York (25)	1630
Maloney, Carolyn B	New York (14)	2331
Manzullo, Donald A	Illinois (16)	2228
Marchant, Kenny	Texas (24)	227
Markey, Betsy	Colorado (4)	1229
Markey, Edward J	Massachusetts (7)	2108
Marshall, Jim	Georgia (8)	504
Massa, Eric J	New York (29)	1208
Matheson, Jim	Utah (2)	2434
Matsui, Doris O	California (5)	222
Meek, Kendrick B	Florida (17)	1039
Meeks, Gregory W	New York (6)	2342
Melancon, Charlie	Louisiana (3)	404
Mica, John L	Florida (7)	2313
Michaud, Michael H	Maine (2)	1724
Miller, Brad	North Carolina (13)	1127
Miller, Candice S	Michigan (10)	228
Miller, Gary G	California (42)	2349
Miller, George	California (7)	2205
Miller, Jeff	Florida (1)	2439

Name	State (District)	Room
Minnick, Walt	Idaho (1)	1517
Mitchell, Harry E	Arizona (5)	1410
Mollohan, Alan B	West Virginia (1)	2302
Moore, Dennis	Kansas (3)	1727
Moore, Gwen	Wisconsin (4)	1239
Moran, James P	Virginia (8)	2239
Moran, Jerry	Kansas (1)	2202
Murphy, Christopher S	Connecticut (5)	412
Murphy, Patrick J	Pennsylvania (8)	1609
Murphy, Scott	New York (20)	120
Murphy, Tim	Pennsylvania (18)	322
Murtha, John P	Pennsylvania (12)	2423
Myrick, Sue Wilkins	North Carolina (9)	230
Nadler, Jerrold	New York (8)	2334
Napolitano, Grace F	California (38)	1610
Neal, Richard E	Massachusetts (2)	2208
Neugebauer, Randy	Texas (19)	429
Nunes, Devin	California (21)	1013
Nye, Glenn C., III		116
	Virginia (2) Minnesota (8)	2365
Oberstar, James L	· /	
Obey, David R	Wisconsin (7)	2314
Olson, Pete	Texas (22)	514
Olver, John W	Massachusetts (1)	1111
Ortiz, Solomon P	Texas (27)	2110
Pallone, Frank, Jr	New Jersey (6)	237
Pascrell, Bill, Jr	New Jersey (8)	2464
Pastor, Ed	Arizona (4)	2465
Paul, Ron	Texas (14)	203
Paulsen, Erik	Minnesota (3)	126
Payne, Donald M	New Jersey (10)	2310
Pelosi, Nancy	California (8)	235
Pence, Mike	Indiana (6)	1431
Perlmutter, Ed	Colorado (7)	415
Perriello, Tom	Virginia (5)	1520
Peters, Gary	Michigan (9)	1130
Peterson, Collin C	Minnesota (7)	2211
Petri, Thomas E	Wisconsin (6)	2462
Pingree, Chellie	Maine (1)	1037
Pitts, Joseph R	Pennsylvania (16)	420
Platts, Todd Russell	Pennsylvania (19)	2455
Poe, Ted	Texas (2)	430
Polis, Jared	Colorado (2)	501
Pomeroy, Earl	North Dakota (At Large)	1501
Posey, Bill	Florida (15)	132
Price, David E	North Carolina (4)	2162
Price, Tom	Georgia (6)	424
Putnam, Adam H	Florida (12)	442
Quigley, Mike	Illinois (5)	1319
Radanovich, George	California (19)	2410
Rahall, Nick J., II	West Virginia (3)	2307
Rangel, Charles B	New York (15)	2354
ranger, Chanes D	1404 TOIR (10)	2004

Name	State (District)	Room
Rehberg, Dennis R	Montana (At Large)	2448
Reichert, David G	Washington (8)	1703
Reyes, Silvestre	Texas (16)	2433
Richardson, Laura	California (37)	1725
Rodriguez, Ciro D	Texas (23)	2351
Roe, Phil	Tennessee (1)	419
Rogers, Harold	Kentucky (5)	2406
Rogers, Mike	Alabama (3)	133
Rogers, Mike	Michigan (8)	324
Rohrabacher, Dana	California (46)	2300
Rooney, Tom	Florida (16)	1529
Roskam, Peter J	Illinois (6)	507
Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana	Florida (18)	2470
Ross, Mike	Arkansas (4)	2436
Rothman, Steven R	New Jersey (9)	2303
Roybal-Allard, Lucille	California (34)	2330
Royce, Edward R	California (40)	2185
Ruppersberger, C.A. (Dutch)	Maryland (2)	2453
Rush, Bobby L	Illinois (1)	2416
Ryan, Paul	Wisconsin (1)	1113
Ryan, Tim	Ohio (17)	1421
Salazar, John T	Colorado (3)	326
Sánchez, Linda T	California (39)	1222
Sanchez, Loretta	California (47)	1114
Sarbanes, John P	Maryland (3)	426
Scalise, Steve	Louisiana (1)	429
Schakowsky, Janice D	Illinois (9)	2367
Schauer, Mark	Michigan (7)	1408
Schiff, Adam B	California (29)	2447
Schmidt, Jean	Ohio (2)	418
Shock, Aaron	Illinois (18)	509
Schrader, Kurt	Oregon (5)	1419
Schwartz, Allyson Y		330
Scott, David	Pennsylvania (13)	225
Scott, Robert C. (Bobby)	Georgia (13)	1201
Sensenbrenner, F. James, Jr	Virginia (3)	2449
	Wisconsin (5)	_
Serrano, José E	New York (16)	2227
Sessions, Pete	Texas (32)	2233
Sestak, Joe	Pennsylvania (7)	1022
Shadegg, John B	Arizona (3)	436
Shea-Porter, Carol	New Hampshire (1)	1330
Sherman, Brad	California (27)	2242
Shimkus, John	Illinois (19)	2452
Shuler, Heath	North Carolina (11)	422
Shuster, Bill	Pennsylvania (9)	204
Simpson, Michael K	Idaho (2)	2312
Sires, Albio	New Jersey (13)	1024
Skelton, Ike	Missouri (4)	2206
Slaughter, Louise McIntosh	New York (28)	2469
Smith, Adam	Washington (9)	2402
Smith, Adrian	Nebraska (3)	503

Name	State (District)	Room
Smith, Christopher H	New Jersey (4)	2373
Smith, Lamar	Texas (21)	2409
Snyder, Vic	Arkansas (2)	2210
Souder, Mark E	Indiana (3)	2231
Space, Zachary T	Ohio (18)	315
Speier, Jackie	California (12)	211
Spratt, John M., Jr	South Carolina (5)	1401
Stark, Fortney Pete	California (13)	239
Stearns, Cliff	Florida (6)	2370
Stupak, Bart	Michigan (1)	2268
Sullivan, John	Oklahoma (1)	434
Sutton, Betty	Ohio (13)	1721
Tanner, John S	Tennessee (8)	1226
[Tauscher, Ellen O]	California (10)	2459
Taylor, Gene	Mississippi (4)	2269
Teague, Harry	New Mexico (2)	1007
Terry, Lee	Nebraska (2)	2331
Thompson, Bennie G	Mississippi (2)	2432
Thompson, Glenn W	Pennsylvania (5)	124
Thompson, Mike	California (1)	231
Thornberry, Mac	Texas (13)	2209
Tiahrt, Todd	Kansas (4)	2441
		113
Tiberi, Patrick J	Ohio (12) Massachusetts (6)	2238
Titus Dina		319
Titus, Dina	Nevada (3)	128
Tonko, Paul	New York (21)	2232
Towns, Edolphus	New York (10) Massachusetts (5)	_
Tsongas, Niki		1607 1740
Turner, Michael R	Ohio (3)	
Upton, Fred	Michigan (6)	2183
Val Hollen, Chris	Maryland (8)	1707
Velázquez, Nydia M	New York (12)	2466
Visclosky, Peter J	Indiana (1)	2256
Walden, Greg	Oregon (2)	2352
Walz, Timothy J	Minnesota (1)	1722
Wamp, Zach	Tennessee (3)	1436
Wasserman Schultz, Debbie	Florida (20)	118
Waters, Maxine	California (35)	2344
Watson, Diane E	California (33)	2430
Watt, Melvin L	North Carolina (12)	2304
Waxman, Henry A	California (30)	2204
Weiner, Anthony D	New York (9)	2104
Welch, Peter	Vermont (At Large)	1404
Westmoreland, Lynn A	Georgia (3)	1213
Wexler, Robert	Florida (19)	2241
Whitfield, Ed	Kentucky (1)	2411
Wilson, Charles A	Ohio (6)	226
Wilson, Joe	South Carolina (2)	212
Wittman, Rob	Virginia (1)	1318
Wolf, Frank R	Virginia (10)	241
Woolsey, Lynn C	California (6)	2263
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[Democrats in roman (256); Republicans in italic (178); vacancy (1); total, 435]. Members who have resigned appear in bold brackets [].

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Name	State (District)	Room
Wu, David	Oregon (1)	2338
Yarmuth, John A	Kentucky (3)	319
Young, C.W. (Bill)	Florida (10)	2407
Young, Don	Alaska (At Large)	2111
	Delegates	
BORDALLO, MADELEINE Z	Guam	427
CHRISTENSEN, DONNA M	Virgin Islands	1510
FALEOMAVAEGA, ENI F.H	American Samoa	2422
NORTON, ELEANOR HOLMES	District of Columbia	2136
SABLAN, GREGORIO KILILI CAMACHO	Northern Mariana Islands	423
Res	sident Commissioner	
PIERLUISI, PEDRO	Puerto Rico	1218

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David Ferguson Dan Cassil Rebecca Tiscione

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